

## **Multilateral Actors and Transnational Norms in Global Governance**

**March 17<sup>th</sup>, 2022 JST:From 9:00 -12:00**

**(March16th,2022 EST:20:00-23:00)**

**Organized by:Japan Association of Global Governance (JAGG)**

Co-sponsored by:

Institute of International Relations and Area Studies(IIRAS), Ritsumeikan University  
Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research B "Global Governance and the  
Intersection of Changing Great Power Relations and Global Civil Society

Main Speakers:

Dr.Virginia HAUFLER, the University of Maryland,

Dr Mia RAHIM, University of New England, South Australia

Dr Shinichi AGO, Ritsumeikan University

Dr.Takashi HATTORI, Kyoto University

In the globalizing international society, a variety of norms have emerged that go beyond the interstate order and incorporate non-state actors. Will these transnational norms contribute to global governance, or will the increasing diversity and complexity of norms lead to forum shopping, regime shopping, and confusion in the order? In anticipation of hybridizing conflicts, some state actors seem to be taking advantage of this to make their states more robust. A report submitted by the Biden administration (The White House, *Building Resilient Supply Chains, Revitalizing American Manufacturing and Fostering Broad-based Growth*,2021, June. In this panel, we will discuss the future of global governance and how it can be applied in the future. This panel will examine the prospects for diverse actors and transnational norms in global governance in the future.

The panelists will be a combination of young and experienced scholars, two from abroad and two from Japan, as well as a combination of international political economy and international law. In consideration of the time difference, we are planning to hold the meeting in February or March, starting at 7:00 p.m. on the East Coast of the United States and 9:00 a.m. in Japan.

# Schedule

General Moderator : Prof.Mariko SHOJI, Keiai University.

Opening Remarks:

Dr.Koji FUKUDA, President, Japan Association of Global Governance, Professor,  
Waseda University

Dr.Virginia HAUFLER, the University of Maryland,  
International Relations, International Political Economy, Global Governance  
"Climate Risk, Private Governance, and Transnational Norms of Stability"

Dr Mia RAHIM, Associate Professor, Academic Board; University of New England,  
South Australia, School of Law  
"Regulating 'Big Data' Based Global Corporations in the 'New Normal'"

Dr Shinichi AGO, Ritsumeikan University, Professor, Kinugasa Research Institute,  
Ritsumeikan University  
"Future of International Labour Standards Setting - The Soft-law Approach"

Dr.Takashi HATTORI, Professor, Institute of Economic Research, Kyoto University  
"APEC and its role in formulating international norms"

Commentator: Dr.Kenki ADACHI, Director of the Institute of International Relations  
and Area Studies, Professor of International Politics, College of  
International Relations, Ritsumeikan University

Dr.Tomoaki WATANABE, Associate Professor, Fukuoka Institute of  
Technology

Dr.Noboru MIYAWAKI, Professor, Ritsumeikan University



**Prof. Shoji Mariko**  
**General Moderator**

Prof. Mariko Shoji is the Director for International Exchange Committee, the Japan Association of Global Governance (JAGG) (2019- ). She is a professor in the Faculty of School of International Studies at Keiai University where she specializes in international organization, law and politics. She also taught “Business and Peace” project at School of International and Public Affairs (SIPA), Columbia University from Oct.,2010 to May ,2011, when she was a visiting scholar. She is an executive board member of the Japan Association of Global Governance from 2011. She has been an executive board member of the JAUNS from 2004-2010 & 2016-present. She also served as the Director for Academic Exchange and Cooperation, Japan Association for United Nations Studies (JAUNS) (2019- ). She was a chief editor of the JAUNS from 2009-2010. She presided a workshop with the United Nations Global Compact Office as the title of “United Nations Global Compact Business and Peace Workshop: Business’ contribution to Peace and Development through Multi-stakeholder Collaboration” in 2010. Since 2011, she has been serving as a member of the expert meeting of “Business for Peace” of the UN Global Compact.

Her recent research are "The UN Global Compact for Transnational Business and Peace: A Need for Orchestration?" Mia Mahmudur Rahim (Eds): Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations: Challenges and Opportunities, Springer Nature, February 2019. “Features of UN Sanction Regime: From Responsibility to Protect to Counter Terrorism”, A Journal of General Regional Research (Sougou Chiiki Kenkyu),No.8,2018. Global Accountability of Transnational Corporations : The UN Global Compact as the Global Norm”, Global Responsibility of Transnational Corporations, *Journal of East Asia &International Law*, Volume 8, Number 1,pp.20-45.

Prof. Mariko Shoji is the Director for International Exchange Committee, the Japan Association of Global Governance (JAGG) (2019- ). She is a professor in the Faculty of School of International Studies at Keiai University where she specializes in international organization, law and politics. She also taught “Business and Peace” project at School of International and Public Affairs (SIPA), Columbia University from Oct.,2010 to May ,2011, when she was a visiting scholar. She is an executive board member of the Japan Association of Global Governance from 2011. She has been an executive board member of the JAUNS from 2004-2010 & 2016-present. She also served as the Director for Academic Exchange and Cooperation, Japan Association for United Nations Studies (JAUNS) (2019- ). She was a chief editor of the JAUNS from 2009-2010. She presided a workshop with the United Nations Global Compact Office as the title of “United Nations Global Compact

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**Prof. Dr. Koji FUKUDA**

Koji Fukuda is Professor of International Public Administration at the School of Political Science and Economics, Waseda University in Japan. He is President of Japan Association of Global Governance and former President of EUSA Japan. He received a Ph.D. in Political Science at Doshisha University. He served Research Fellow at the College of Europe in Bruges. He co-edited the *European Governance After Nice* (Routledge, 2003). He is also the author of many books and articles including *Envisioning Reform: Enhancing UN Accountability in the 21st Century* (UNU Press, 2009), *The European Union and Japan* (Ashgate, 2015), *Economic Crises and Policy Regimes* (E&E, 2016), *Policy Change under New Democratic Capitalism* (Routledge, 2018), "European Governance After the Brexit and the COVID-19 Shocks" in *Brexit and After* (Springer, 2020), "Knowledge and preventive actions toward COVID-19, vaccination intent, and health literacy among educators in Japan" (PLoS One. 2021 Sep 20.)



## **Dr. Virginia Haufler**

Virginia Haufler is an Associate Professor in the Department of Government and Politics at the University of Maryland, College Park. She is a faculty affiliate of the Center for International Development and Conflict Management (CIDCM) and affiliated with the School of Public Policy. She is on the Advisory Board for the Center for Business Ethics, Regulation and Crime. She earned a M.A./ Ph.D. in Government at Cornell University, and dual B.A. degrees from Pennsylvania State University in Foreign Service and International Relations, and Russian Language and Literature.

Prof. Haufler is a leading scholar of private authority, industry self-regulation, and global governance. Her most recent work explores governance throughout global supply chains ("Producing Governance in the Global Factory") and private norm-setting in security affairs ("Public-Private Interactions and Practices of Security," with Deborah Avant). Her books include *A Public Role for the Private Sector: Industry Self-Regulation in the Global Economy, Private Authority and International Affairs* (co-edited) and *Dangerous Commerce: Insurance and the Management of International Risk*. Her current projects look at private contributions to conflict prevention; supply chain governance and blockchain technology; and insurers and climate mitigation.

She was a short-term fellow at the University College London and spent a sabbatical year as a visiting fellow at the University of California Irvine and non-resident fellow at USC. Prior to that, she directed the project on the role of the private sector in international affairs at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. She has been a consultant to government and non-governmental organizations including the UN Global Compact, the ILO, Oxfam, International Alert, and OEF. She currently serves on the Board of the non-profit Women in International Security. From 2011-2021, Prof. Haufler created and directed the Global Communities Living-Learning program for entering freshmen at the University.

\* Producing Global Governance in the Global Factory: Markets, Politics, and Regulation

February 2018 *Global Policy* 9(1):114-120

\* Public-Private Interactions and Practices of Security, D Avant, V Haufler

Oxford University Press *Handbook of Security*

\* The Dynamics of 'Private' Security Strategies and their Public Consequences: Transnational Organizations in Historical Perspective

The Return of the Public in Global Governance, 47-69

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**Dr Mia Rahim,**

Associate Professor Mia Rahim joined the School of Law in July 2019, having previously held positions at the University of South Australia, Macquarie University and the Queensland University of Technology. Before joining academia, Associate Professor Rahim was a Judge in Bangladesh. He also worked in the Bangladesh Law Commission and the Supreme Court of Bangladesh. He has held visitorships at several prestigious institutions, including the Copenhagen Business School and the Indian Institute of Technology (Kharagpur). Associate Professor Mia Rahim studied law and policy in the National University of Singapore, University of Warwick and the University of Dhaka. Macquarie University awarded his PhD in Law.

Associate Professor Mia Rahim's research interests lie in different forms of regulation and how this relates to legal structures that encourage social responsibility and accountability practice of regulatees. One of his recent books *Legal Regulation of Corporate Social Responsibility* has explained how a meta-regulation mode in laws can effectively raise the social responsibility performance of corporations. He is the author of *Corporate Social Responsibility in Private Enterprises* and the editor of *Social Audit Regulation* and the *Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations*.

Associate Professor Mia Rahim was the Deputy Chair of the Academic Board and the Chair of the Research Committee of the University of New England. He was the Deputy Head of the School of Law and currently the Chair of the Research Committee of this School at UNE. More about his teaching and research are available in his staff profile at <https://www.une.edu.au/staff-profiles/law/associate-professor-mia-rahim>

- \* Mia Mahmudur Rahim and Moshood Abdussalam, 'Advent of Decentralised Autonomous Business Networks in the Disembodied Economy: A Discussion on Why the Governance Regimes of Corporations and Partnerships are Unsuitable to them' in Andrew Godwin, Rosemary Langford and Pey Woan Lee, eds., *Technology and Corporate Law: How Innovation Shapes Corporate Activity* Edward Elgar Publishing 2021, pp 306-339.
- \* Mia Mahmudur Rahim, 'Humanising Global Supply Chain Regulation' in Surya Deva, ed., *Research Handbook on Human Rights and Business*, Edward Elgar Publishing 2020, pp 130-150.
- \* Mia Mahmudur Rahim and Indrajit Dubbe, 'Corporate Governance and the Sustainability Reporting of

the Corporations: The Interface' in Franklin N Ngwu, Onyeka Osuji and Frank H. Stephen eds., *Enhancing Board Effectiveness*. Routledge 2019, pp 202-217.



吾郷真一 (Shinichi AGO)

Shinichi AGO is Professor at Ritsumeikan University, Director of its Kyoto Museum for World Peace and Professor Emeritus of Kyushu University (its former Law Dean and Vice-President). He received both his LL.B. and LL.M. from the University of Tokyo and obtained Doctorat ès Sciences Politiques from the University of Geneva (IUHEI). He specializes in public international law, international economic law and international labour law. He has taught in numerous universities in Japan, as well as abroad, including Thammasat University, Chulalongkorn University in Thailand, Singapore National University, National Taiwan University, Peking University, UC Santa Clara (at its summer course in Strasbourg), University of Victoria in Canada, and Sciences Po Bordeaux in France. He is affiliated to many academic societies, such as International Law Association (Member, since 1985), Asian Society of International Law (Member since 2011, Vice-President 2013-2015), Japan Chapter of the Asian Society of International Law (Member since 2009, President 2013-2017), Asian Society of Labour Law (Council Member since 1997), International Society of Labour and Social Security Law (Member since 1998) and finally the Japanese Society of International Law (Member for over 50 years and Council member between 2010-2020.) He was member of the Science Council of Japan (2006~2020) and chairperson of its Human Rights Sub-Committee (2010-2014).

Apart from his teaching and research activities, he has advised many governmental institutions and international organizations on matters of his expertise, for example for the Ministry of Trade and Industry at its Committee on Legal Assistance for Asia (1999 – 2002), Chair of the Evaluation Committee for Technical Co-operation Programs of the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare (2004-2006), Member, Upper House Committee on Foreign Relations, Working Group on the Reform of the United Nations (1999-2000). He is also practicing international law as Judge at the Asian Development Bank Administrative Tribunal since 2013 and from 2015 onwards, he is member of the ILO's Committee of Experts on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations, supervising the implementation of ILO Standards.

His representative publications (in English) include: *ILO's Supervision and Japan* (1995); *A Crossroad of International Protection of Human Rights and International Trade: Is the Social Clause a Relevant Concept?* (1999); *'Clash' of Operational and Normative Activities of International Institutions* (2001); *Labour Law in Asia: International Labour Standards in Economic Development* (2003); *Corporate social responsibility*



and its implication for public international law (2009); Supervision of International Labour Standards as a Means of Implementing the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights (2019); Benefits and Limits to Labour-Related Corporate Social Responsibility Codes (2019); What is 'International Administrative Law'? The Adequacy of this Term in Various, Judgments of International Administrative Tribunals (2020). A long list of publications in Japanese is omitted here, except for mentioning three books of single authorship: "International Labour Standards Law" (Kokusai Rodo Kijunho, 1997), "International Economic and Social Law" (Kokusai Keizai Shakaiho, 2005) and "Labour-related CSR" (Rodo CSR, 2007).

\* 2019/12, Benefits and Limits to Labour-Related Corporate Social Responsibility Codes | ILO100 Law for Social Justice, | ,549-564 (単著)

\* 2019/09, Business and Human Rights-the Role of Soft Law(ビジネスと人権 - ソフトローの役割) | Houritsu Jihou (法律時報) | 1142,57-62

\* 2019/09, Today's significance of setting international labor standards (国際労働基準設定の今日的意義) | Work & Life World Labour(世界の労働) | 5,2-8

## Takashi Hattori



Professor, Institute of Economic Research, Kyoto University /

Consulting Fellow, Research Institute of Economy, Trade and Industry (RIETI)

Takashi Hattori is currently taking on various tasks. He is a Professor, Institute of Economic Research, Kyoto University, and Consulting Fellow, Research Institute of Economy, Trade and Industry (RIETI). He was a full-time Professor at the Institute of Economic Research, Kyoto University, from 2018 to 2021. His current research interests include policy analysis on trade policy, climate change and energy policy, as well as international relations. After he graduated from the University of Tokyo in 1991, he entered Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI, now Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI)). He has working experiences at international organizations: Head of Environment and Climate Change Unit at International Energy Agency (IEA), in Paris, and Director (Program) at the APEC Secretariat, in Singapore. He received a Master in Public Policy from John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University in 1996, and a doctoral degree from Tokyo Institute of Technology in 2000. His recent publication is *Climate Change Norm and International Energy Regime* (in Japanese) (2021. Bunshindo Publishing Corporation).

\* Expanding and Restructuring Global Value Chains for Sustainable and Inclusive Growth



Yasuyuki Todo, M. Sait Akman, Takashi Hattori, Sabyasachi Saha, Natalya Volchkova  
T20 Japan 2019 Policy Brief 2019 年 4 月

\* Built to Last: Designing a Flexible and Durable 2015 Climate Change Agreement

Gregory Briner, Takayoshi Kato, Takashi Hattori  
Climate Change Expert Group 2014(3) 2014 年

\* Targeting the Base of the Pyramid: How Enterprises Can Contribute to Sustainable Development  
Interdisciplinary Environmental Review 12(3) 258-265 2011 年



**Commentator: : WATANABE Tomoaki,**

an Associate Professor at Department of Socio-Environmental Studies, Fukuoka Institute of Technology (FIT), Japan. He has Doctor of Law (Ph.D. in Politics) from Kyushu University in 2018. Before joining FIT in 2012, he taught at Kyushu University

He had studied how public international institutions play role in mitigating global environmental risks such as transboundary movement of hazardous wastes. Drawing upon the theoretical framework of policy ideas, he elucidated the political process of the Basel convention and its institutional development from international regime thought of as being composed of States to global governance embracing multi-stakeholders. On this theme, he published the paper titled “When Environment Politics Collide with the Trade : Comparative Responses to the Basel Convention on Transboundary Movement of Hazardous Wastes,” *Kokusai Seiji* (International Politics, JAIR) No. 166 (2011), pp. 85-98.[In Japanese] In addition, he is currently conducting research on private governance examining the following: 1) government strategy toward standardization process in the International Standard Organization (ISO) , and 2) the rise of private certification schemes such as Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) and their legitimation strategy in garnering more support from global supply chains. He has published articles, chapters about global environmental governance, especially in the fields of international relation and comparative politics, including “FSC as a social standard for conservation and the sustainable use of forests: FSC legitimation strategy in competition,” in *International development and the Environment*,(Springer, 2020). In addition, his research has been presented by himself at organizational conventions, such as: International Political Science Association, Japan Association of Global Governance, Japan Association of International Relations, Japan Association Political Science, and Japan Association for Environmental Law and Policy. He has received research grants from the Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS). He was awarded the *Japan Association of Global Governance award* for outstanding paper to

global governance study in 2018.

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**Commentator: , Professor, Kenki ADACHI**

Kenki Adachi is Director of Institute of International Relations and Area Study (IIRAS) and Professor of International Politics at Ritsumeikan University, Japan. His works include *Changing Arms Control Norms in International Society* (Routledge, 2021), *Norm Antipreneurs: The Politics of Resistance to Global Normative Change* (Routledge, 2016, chapter contribution), and *The Ottawa Process: Formation Process of the Landmine Ban Regime* (Yushindo, 2004) which won 2004 Canadian Prime Minister Award.

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**Commentator: , Professor, Noboru MIYAWAKI**

Noboru Miyawaki is Professor of International Public Policy at Ritsumeikan University, Japan. His research interests are in the areas of security and democracy in Europe and Asia. He has published his work in research publications including “ Japan and the CFSP, in Hans-Georg Ehrhart (Hrsg.), *Die Europaeische Sicherheits- und Verteidigungspolitik: Positionen, Perzeptionen, Probleme, Perspektiven*, Baden-Baden: Nomos Verl. -Ges.,2002, Human Rights, Democratization, and Preventive Diplomacy: The OSCE in Belarus, in Hideo Sato ed., *Containing Conflict, Cases in Preventive Diplomacy*, Japan Center for International Exchange, 2003, Noboru Miyawaki et al, “Border Closures in Mongolia in the Era of Hybrid Warfare: Did the COVID-19 hit democratic regimes?” *Journal of Policy Science*, Vol.14, 2021, pp.111-143, Masataka Tamai, Noboru Miyawaki, N. Dorjiresen, “From Helsinki to Ulaanbaatar”, *Strategiin Sudalgaa*, No.69, 2015, pp.51-60.